VIBSCANNER®

Machine diagnostics and data collection

Operating instructions

VIBSCANNER type: VIB 5.400 / VIB 5.400 EX

Firmware version: 2.0x

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Translation of the German manual

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Introduction

Foreword

This manual describes the main functions of the VIBSCANNER as well as the most important steps of its operation. The optional firmware modules 'FFT Analysis', 'Balancing' and 'Signal Analysis' are described in the manual 'VIBSCANNER - FFT-Analysis & Balancing' (VIB 9.664.G).

An online help function is integrated in the instrument that can be called up at any time via the menu.

This manual is valid for firmware version 2.00 and higher.

Symbols used in this manual

Danger to life and limb!

This symbol warns of operating errors that can lead to data loss or equipment damage.

This symbol denotes information and tips on operating VIBSCANNER.







Intended use

- VIBSCANNER may only be used for the measurement of machine signals in industrial environments while taking into consideration the technical specifications (see "Appendix - Technical data").
 - The housing is made of an electrically conducting plastic. Consequently, the instrument may only be used to measure small signal voltage ($\pm 30V$) or small signal current ($\pm 20mA$).
- Transducers and cables may be used only for their respective intended uses as defined in the corresponding sales leaflets.

Any other use constitutes improper use and is prohibited. PRÜFTECHNIK assumes no liability for damage resulting from improper use.

General safety

The following notes must be carefully read and completely understood before VIBSCANNER is put into service.



Risk of injury when measuring on a running machine! Observe the safety regulations. Install the measurement equipment properly. During measurement on machines with rotating parts exposed, ensure that no brackets, cables etc. can become caught in rotating machine parts.



- VIBSCANNER must be treated in such a way that it is not subject to any mechanical knocks.
- VIBSCANNER may only be operated if it is undamaged, dry and clean.
- Operation and maintenance are to be performed only by properly trained personnel.
- Repairs to VIBSCANNER may be carried out only by a PRÜFTECHNIK-authorized service technician.
- Only original spare parts and accessories may be used.
- Only properly functioning, regularly-maintained electrical equipment may be used. Any defects such as broken plugs or loose sockets must be corrected immediately. Damaged cables must be replaced by an authorized service technician.
- Any alterations that affect device design or operating safety are not permitted.

Environmental influences

- Portable radio-based devices can interfere with proper functioning of VIBSCANNER when operated nearby. In case of doubt, check the connecting cable between the device and its transducer.
- Keep the protective caps on the connector sockets when they are not in use to keep them clean.
- VIBSCANNER is only dustproof and watertight (IP65) when the battery is plugged into the instrument. Please note that, during the battery change, the instrument and the battery only comply with protection class IP 50 (dustproof).

Specific provisions for VIBSCANNER EX

- In hazardous areas, the intrinsically safe VIBSCAN-NEREX (VIB 5.400 EX) and the appropriate intrinsically safe sensors and accessories must be used.
- Intrinsically safe sensors, type: VIB 6.1xx DEX, VIB 6.1xx EX, VIB 6.1xx REX;
 VIBCODE, type VIB 8.660 EX, VIB 8.660 HEX;
- In hazardous areas you may not use the connection cable for extra-low signal currents (VIB 5.434) and extra-low signal voltages (VIB 5.433).
- In hazardous areas you may not recharge the battery.
- The VIBSCANNER case (VIB 5.428, VIB 5.429) and the carrying pouch (VIB 5.450) are not allowed in hazardous areas.
- VIBSCANNER EX may only be connected outside the hazardous area to a computer* with the appropriate PC cable (VIB 5.430-USB).
- In hazardous areas, never use the automatic channel switchbox (VIB 5.446). Only the manual channel switchbox (VIB 5.445) is permitted.

General provisions for VIBSCANNER EX

- The installation and operation of the device must be in accordance with the regulations in the European Installation Rules (EN 60079-10) in the current version, the equipment safety law as well as the generally recognized codes of practice. The instructions in this manual must also be observed.
- The most current regulations regarding servicing, maintenance and testing, as they appear in EN 60079-14 and EN 60079-17, must be observed. The rules of the manufacturer, as they appear in this manual, and the EC-type Examination Certificate TÜV 01 ATEX 1699, available on the PRÜFTECHNIK homepage, must also be observed.





* The computer meets the requirements of the Equipment Safety Act.

EU declaration of conformity

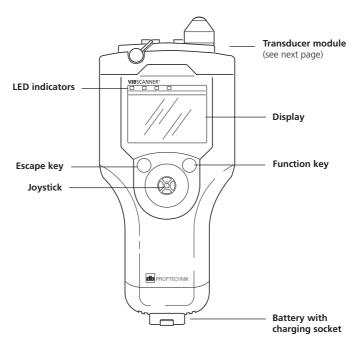
PRÜFTECHNIK AG hereby declares that VIBSCANNER complies with the applicable European directives. The full text of the EU declaration of conformity is available in the Internet:

www.pruftechnik.com/downloads/ certificate-overview/ce-certificate-overview.html



Description

Interfaces and functional elements



LED indicators

Blue LED ...

... lights up after the measurement if the result is valid.

Green LED ...

... flashes / lights up during measurement with the internal RPM transducers.

Red LED ...

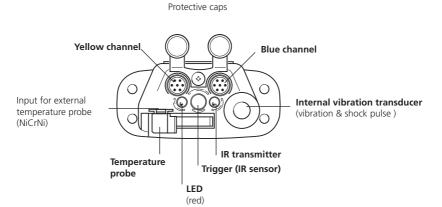
- ... flashes after the instrument is switched on: Battery is empty.
- ... flashes after the measurement: Meas. signal is overflowing/ underflowing or is instable: Repeat measurement.
- ... lights up after the instrument is switched on: Hardware error. The error message appears in the status line.

For the evaluation of the measurement results, the LEDs light up according to the selected limits:

Blue = OK Green = Prewarning Yellow = Warning Red = Alarm

Transducer module

(view from above)



Blue channel: Input for vibration transducers, Pt100 temperature sensor and small signal voltage /currents (\pm 30V / \pm 20mA). The relevant connection cables are marked with a blue protective rubber sleeve at the connector.

Yellow channel: Interface for data transmission (RS 232), connection for external trigger and output for analog signals. The relevant connection cables are marked with a yellow protective rubber sleeve at the connector.

Internal vibration transducers: Permanently-installed transducers for the measurement of machine vibrations above 10 Hz and high-frequency cavitation and bearing shock pulse signals.

Temperature: The temperature sensor (NiCrNi) is swung out for measurement and pressed onto the object. Can be unplugged for connection of the external probe (NiCrNi-compatible).

Trigger: Infrared (IR) sensor for internal trigger and for RPM measurement. The sensor registers the reflection signals of the IR transmitter. The red LED must be aimed at the measurement mark on the rotating shaft.

Power supply

VIBSCANNER is powered by a rechargeable NiMH battery, which is installed in the handle of the device. The battery is charged by the VIBSCANNER Charger (VIB 5.420-INT).



During the charging process, VIBSCANNER is switched off and the battery remains inside the instrument. Reserve batteries can also be charged outside the instrument.

When VIBSCANNER is switched on during the charging process, then the charging process is interrupted and...

- VIBSCANNER is supplied with mains power.
- VIBSCANNER EX is supplied with battery power.

Measurement errors can occur if measurements are performed during charging.

VIBSCANNER loses the time and date setting if the battery is removed longer than 10 minutes.

If VIBSCANNER is not in use for a prolonged period (> 3-4 weeks), remove the battery and leave it connected to the charger (does not apply to VIBSCANNER EX).

Charging the battery



Rechargeable batteries must not be charged in hazardous areas!

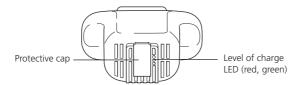
 Connect the battery charger to the battery and to the power supply.

Charging time: < 6 hours (< 10 hours for intr. safe battery).



The charge level of the batteries is indicated by two LEDs:

- · Red lights up: battery is being charged
- Green lights up: battery is charged
- Red flashes: battery is defective or initialization (only beginning to charge; can flash for several minutes).



Charge level of the battery



Even if the battery exhibits only a very slight memory effect, it should only be charged when it is completely discharged. Otherwise, the display of the charge level can vary from the actual charging status after several 'incomplete' charging cycles and the following message appears:

Information: BATTERY LEVEL INACCURATE! The battery level display may be inaccurate....

In order for the display to show the actual charge level of the battery again, proceed as follows:

 Leave the VIBSCANNER switched on until the battery is almost fully discharged when the message appears:

Battery empty

If the message appears during a measurement, you have approximately another 30 minutes time to terminate your work and save the data.

- Recharge the battery again.
 When the VIBSCANNER is switched on, the message 'Battery level inaccurate...' appears again.
- Discharge the battery again as described above, and recharge it again. Only when this step has been completed is the display of the charge level correct.

Handling VIBSCANNER batteries correctly

1. Never deeply discharge the battery

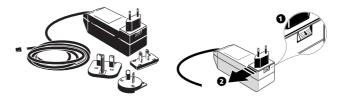
If the battery is nearly empty, VIBSCANNER automatically switches off to avoid deeply discharging the batteries. Since a low residual current flows even when VIBSCANNER is switched off, the battery should be taken out of the instrument if it is to be stored for a lengthy period of time and charged at regular intervals (1 month) to avoid a complete self-discharge.

- 2. Charge and discharge the battery completely: Repeated incomplete discharging/charging leads to a reduction of the battery capacity through the so-called memory effect and to an imprecise loading status display. However, this can be remedied by a number of complete charging and discharging cycles ('Battery empty').
- 3. Store the battery in a cool place The self-discharge of the batteries increases greatly at higher temperatures. Therefore, the battery should be stored as cool as possible (0-25°C) or, if the storage temperatures are higher, it should be recharged more often. Batteries that are not intrinsically safe should always be connected to the charger during storage ('conservation charging').

VIBSCANNER battery charger VIB 5.420-INT

The VIBSCANNER battery charger has several interchangeable AC plugs for the most international plug types. To change the plug proceed as follows:

- 1. Press the locking lever.
- 2. Remove the plug sideways from the battery charger.



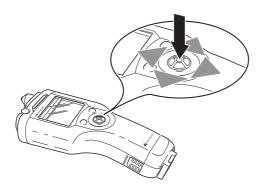
Operation

Operating elements

The VIBSCANNER has three operating elements:

Joystick

The joystick moves the cursor either horizontally or vertically on the screen. By pressing down on the joystick ('clicking'), the selection is confirmed (ENTER function).

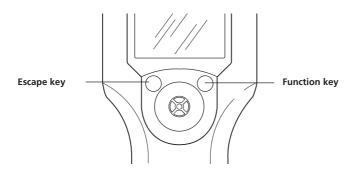


Function key

The function key is used to move the cursor from the display field into the menu column and vice-versa. As a result, you can delete incorrect entries in the text editor.

Escape key

The 'Escape key' is used to cancel a selection. It enables you to return to the higher menu from a submenu.



Program structure

The VIBSCANNER application program is graphic-oriented and menu-driven.

Graphic-oriented

- a) The measurement tasks are started via corresponding icons on the screen.
- b) In the basic version the measurement tasks are stored in two screens that are opened via the screen icon Σ_1 or Σ_2 :

The Σ_1 screen contains measurement tasks for overall vibration and other important variables (see page 16).

The Σ_2 screen contains measurement tasks for overall vibration that are optimized for specific machine types and RPM ranges. The first line depicts the machine types and the left column defines the RPM range (see page 34).

c) A corresponding selection screen exists for the optional program modules (details of the optional modules are given in the 'VIBSCANNER - FFT analysis and balancing' operating manual - VIB 9.664.G).

Measurement tasks are selected via icons.

The selection screens are opened via the screen icon at the top left in the order they appear.



Bal

Menu-driven

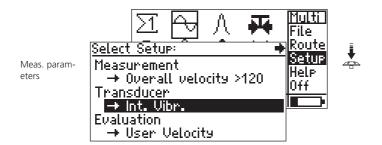
a) All functions (e.g. Setup, Help, Save , File,...) are called up via the menu.

The menu is hidden in some screens due to lack of space. To display it, either press the function key or move the joystick to the right.

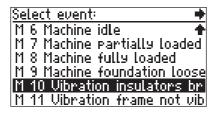


b) All the measurement and instrument parameters can be changed with the joystick.

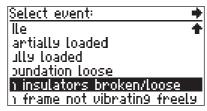
Menu



To display text that runs off the right-hand edge of the screen, push the joystick to the right.







VIBSCANNER 06.2016

Getting started



Push the joystick upwards towards the display for one to two seconds. Release the joystick and the VIBSCANNER main window appears:



Display field



Menu column

Status line

Main window¹

The following measurement tasks can be started directly via the relevant icon in the display field:



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Preset measurement tasks (line 1):

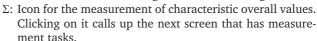
- Vibration velocity
- Shock pulse measurement (bearing condition)
- Cavitation (e.g. in pumps)

Preset measurement tasks (line 2):

- RPM
- Temperature
- Vibration displacement
- Vibration acceleration

User-defined measurement tasks (line 3)

- Manual input of measured values
- Measurement of small signal currents / voltages (DC)
- Measurement of small signal currents / voltages (AC)





VIBSCANNER setup: Instrument settings

Status line: When a measurement task has been selected, the sensor is displayed. Date and time appear when the 'VIB-SCANNER Setup' symbol is highlighted.

FILE: To open the File manager

ROUTE: To start the 'Route' operating mode

SETUP: Settings for measurement, transducer, evalua-

tion, recording², machine²

HELP: Online help on the highlighted icon

OFF: to switch off the instrument



¹ The sequence of the selection screens can be changed (p. 19)

² Only in the optional balancing and 'Analysis' module

Menu column:

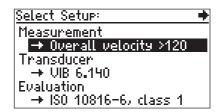
Setup menu

In the Setup menu, you can check the parameters of the selected measurement task and change them if necessary.

The Setup menu is task-specific, i.e. the settings only apply to the selected measurement task.



- Select the measurement task with the cursor.
- Press the function key and click on 'Setup':



Setup menu

Setup for measurement

- The parameters in the preselected setups can be changed.
- Changes in the measurement setup can be reset to the default settings.

Setup for transducers

Select the transducer to be used for the measurement or create a new transducer in this submenu.

- The parameters of the preselected transducer cannot be changed.
- Only transducers that conform to the settings of the measurement setup and were activated in the VIBSCANNER setup (see page 21) can be selected.

Example: The lower frequency limit is set to 2 Hz in the measurement setup. For this reason, no transducers with a linearity range that begins at 10 Hz (e.g. internal transducers) can be selected for these tasks.

Setup for evaluation (optional)

Limiting values can be defined in this submenu to evaluate the measurement. Optionally, the evaluation setup can be activated.

Setup for recording (optional)

This setup forms part of the optional 'Signal analysis' program module (for details, see Operating Instructions VIB 9.664.G).

Changing parameters

Click on the parameter to open an entry mask, the text editor or a submenu:





- Parameter type 'Number': Press the joystick up/ down to change the value; Press the joystick to the left/ right to select the units, 10s, 100s, 1000s digits (multidigit numbers can be set up more quickly in this way).
- Parameter type 'Text': Enter the text in the text editor (see page 63)
- Parameter type 'Selection': The settings are selected from a submenu (i.e. 'Units'). If only a few parameters are available for selection, the submenu does not appear. The parameters can be set simply by clicking on them (e.g. 'tool tips = yes/no').

The cursor for variable parameters is displayed inverted. A frame appears around non-variable parameters.

Example of parameter types in the transducer setup

> - Num: 'Power off' - Text: 'Company'

- Selection: 'Display'

VIBSCANNER Setup ACME Inc |Company: Power off[min]: Baudrate: 115200 Display: Select Date & Time: Select |Units: Select

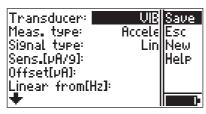


To accept the setting, click on the parameter. To cancel it, press the 'Escape key'.

If all the menu items cannot be displayed in a single window, an arrow symbol appears at the upper edge of the window. Move the cursor across the lower edge of the window to scroll forwards. To scroll backwards, move the cursor across the upper edge of the window.

Finally, save the changes. Press the function key* to show the menu and click on 'Save'.

*Alternatively: Move the cursor across the right edge of the window.



Instrument settings (setup)

Click on the VIBSCANNER icon in the main window:



VIBSCANNER Setup	++
Company:	ACME Inc.
Power off[min]:	20
Baudrate:	115200
Display:	Select
Date & Time:	Select
Units:	Select

*Details of the text editor are given on page 63

Company: Company name; enter in the text editor*.

Power off (MIN.): Instrument switches off if no action takes place in the selected period of time (never, 1..250 min.). No automatic switch-off occurs for the 'Never' setting.

Baud rate, data / print: Speed of data transmission / print out of a balancing report.

DISPLAY: Click on 'Select' to change the following settings:

Contrast: Can be set between 1 and 63; the optimum setting lies between 40 and 50 units.

Backlit stage: Display illumination can be adjusted between 0 (no illumination) and 3 (very light). To save energy, the illumination should be set to '0' when working in light rooms.

Backlit.off (s): Illumination switches off if no action takes place in the selected period of time (Never, 1...240 s). To switch it on again, press any key.

Screen Sequence: Sequence of selection screens. To alter the position of a screen, click on the list and select the required screen.

TOOLTIPS: In addition to the online help, a brief text can be displayed for each icon marked on the screen.

Presel. Signal types: Display of the transducer signal type in the transducer selection list.

DISPLAY CHANNEL A/B: Only for 2-channel measurements with the automatic switchbox - VIB 5.446. If you wish to control a channel independently of the switchbox, use the 'A/B' menu item in the Setup menu. This menu item only appears if 'Yes' is set.

FILE MANAGER SETUP: see 'File Manager' page 64.

DISPLAY: (Continued)

Overall values: Standard display for the results of a vibration measurement (RMS + Crest (factor) / RMS + 0-P / RMS + P-P / 0-P + P-P).

SCALING (FOR) SPECTRUM: Amplitude as 0-P / RMS value

DATE & TIME: Click on 'Select' to change the following settings:

Set time and date

07.08.2000 13:26:20

• = choose edit rosition
• = change value
ESC = Escare Enter = 0K

DATE & TIME: Click on 'Select' and set date and time:

- Move the cursor to the left / right to select the year, month, day and time.
- Push the joystick up (down) to increase (to decrease) the value.
- · Click the joystick to accept the settings

Date format: The available selection is: DD-MM-YYYY / MM-DD-YYYY / YYYY-MM-DD

Daylight saving: Selected time corresponds to summertime ('Yes') or wintertime ('No').

Time zone: Time shift for 'Greenwich mean time' (GMT).

Time format: HH:mm:ss / hh:mm:ss xx* / hh:mm:ssxx*

UNITS: Click on 'Select' to set the units (ISO/US) for the following parameters:

- Vibration acceleration, velocity, displacement,
- Temperature,
- Speed
- Frequency
- Mass (only in the optional balancing module)
- Length/ radius (only in the optional balancing module)
- Production line speed (only in 'Route mode')

Language: Click on 'Select' to change the dialog language; Delete any languages that you do not need with 'Del.' (Delete).

*The date and time appear in the status line if the VIBSCAN-NER symbol is marked in selection screen $\Sigma 1$.

*'xx': AM or PM

*'English' cannot be deleted.

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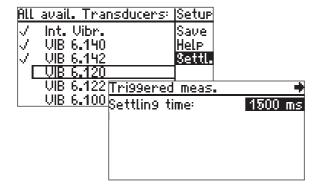
Select Available sensors: VIBSCANNER contains a comprehensive transducer database. Since, usually, only particular transducers are used, it is possible to select 'favorite' transducers here. Only these transducers then appear for selection in the list of the setup.

- Click on 'Select' to open the transducer list:
- Click on the required transducer. Selected transducers are marked by a tick.

All avail. Than	nsducens: 📲
√Int. Vibr.	(Int. Transd.)
√ VIB 6.140	(LineDrive)
√UIB 6.142	(LineDrive)
VIB 6.120	(LineDrive)
VIB 6.122	(LineDrive)
UIB 6.100	(LineDrive)

Transducer list:'Available transducers' with signal type

SETTL. (OPTION IN MENU), SETTLING TIME: Applies only for pulse-triggered measurement with the 'Balance', 'FFT' and 'Signal analysis' modules. In this submenu you can set the settling time for external trigger sensors.



REGISTRATION: Click on 'Select' to register the optional firmware modules (FFT, Balance, Analysis). Click on the corresponding module and enter the password in the text editor. The 'FFT' and 'Analysis' modules can be enabled for a trial period of 30 hours of operation.

Communication with the OMNITREND PC software can be enabled via 'PC License VIB.'

Device INFO: Click on 'Display' to show the following information about the instrument:

- Serial number, ID number
- Date of the next calibration; A follow-up calibration is required two years after the instrument is delivered. An appropriate warning message first appears on the display four weeks before the deadline.
- Available memory in percent*.
- Hardware status: instrument/ digital and analog board, sensor carrier module, joystick board, LED board.
 This information is required in the case of a repair or calibration.

Offset Comp.: Various factors (aging, temperature) cause an offset in the DC circuit that increases with time. Thus, this offset should be balanced approximately every 2 months. Click on 'Select' to start the compensation procedure.

AutoOrbit: Only applies for orbit measurements with the 'Signal analysis' module. Recording of the shaft movement begins automatically after the RPM measurement ('Yes').

Signal output: Setting the signal output (yellow socket) to 100 mV/g, 'headphone' or 1 mV/ms-2 (see page 51).

* Max. 97-99%, as 1-3% are occupied by languages, transducers and evaluation.

ROUTE OPTIONS: All settings of a route are presented in this menu:

Route Options Setup	-
Graphical route:	no
	Postfix
Autosave (s):	Never
Route displays:	Name
Show Quantity in Icons	no no
PwrDR:	Auto

Graphic Route: Display the graphic symbols in a 'graphic route' ('Yes') or display the corresponding text-based route ('No').

Show Sort Number: The order in which measurement locations are handled in a route can be arranged as desired. You can display the number of each measurement location before or after the name of the measurement location or not at all ('Never').

AutoSave: In the route mode, the result can be saved automatically after the measurement. By adjusting the time period between the measurement and saving of the data, this function is activated.

ROUTE DISPLAYS: Display of the machine names or of the ID number in the database.

Show QUANTITY IN ICONS: The quantity can be displayed in the measurement task symbol for spectrum and time waveform (a,v,s).

PwrDR: (Power during route) Supply voltage for sensor on the yellow channel.

'Auto': Measurement without RFID scan head, e.g. when the RPM sensor is connected.

'Always': Measurement with the RFID scan head. The supply voltage for the RFID scan head is constantly available during the route.

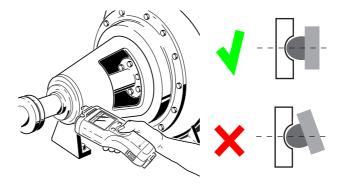
ROUTE SHOWS BATTERY: The battery load icon can be hidden in the status line in order to display long machine names ('No'). This setting does not apply to the route selection window and the 'Task selection' window.

Multimeter measurement

VIBSCANNER can be used as a measuring instrument for characteristic overall values. This section describes the operating sequence of these measurements in the multimeter mode.

Vibration measurement, internal transducer

You can measure machine vibrations above 10 Hz as well as high frequency shock pulse signals of bearings and cavitation using the built-in vibration transducers.



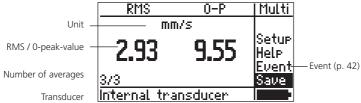


Countersink the measurement location (e.g. with special countersink bit VIB 8.610) and clean it.



- To measure the vibration level (effective vibration velocity, 10 Hz), select the vibration symbol shown on the left of the main window.
- Press the transducer perpendicular to the prepared measurement location with sufficient force (s. above).
- Click the joystick to start the measurement.

Measurement screen for vibration level



Before the measurement:

If the internal vibration transducer is not selected in the transducer setup, an error message appears (for external transducer, see page 58). If a sensor fault or line fault (short-circuit, open line) occurs, a corresponding error message also appears.



After the measurement:

If the blue LED lights up after the measurement, the measurement is valid and the result can be stored (p. 26).

If the selected limits are exceeded, either the green, yellow or red LED lights up (details are given on page 53).

The red LED flashes if the signal overflows, underflows or is instable. The measurement is invalid and must be repeated:

- Press the function key to move the cursor back into the display field.
- Press the transducer against the measurement location.
- Click the joystick (ENTER) to start the measurement.

Results display for more than 2 overall values

Up to two overall values can be displayed at the same time in the results screen. When measuring more than two overall values*, you can display the hidden measurement values by leafing up and down. The standard display can be set in the VIBSCANNER setup (see page 20)**:

1. Press the function key to move the cursor into the display field.

- * RMS, 0-P, P-P value and Crest factor for vibration displacement, velocity and acceleration.
- ** If a limit is exceeded, the characteristic overall values concerned are always displayed.

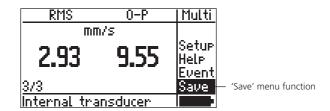


- 2. By repeatedly pushing the joystick upwards, you can display the following pairs of values:
 - RMS / Crest
 - RMS / Peak-Peak (see above)
 - 0 Peak / Peak Peak
 - RMS / 0 Peak



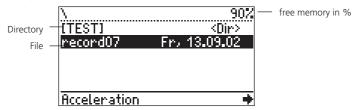
Saving the result

If the measurement is valid, the result can be saved.



* Exception: Trend measurement (page 35) The cursor automatically jumps back to the 'Save' menu function after the measurement. Click on it to open the 'File Manager'*:

File manager



- Press the function key to display the menu column and click on 'New'.
- Enter the filename (max. 8 characters) in the text editor and click on 'OK'.

Text editor

Enter file name	
MO	T0_8
ab cde f9123! hijklmn456% opgrstu789(vwxyz0+)	OK Del ESC



Note

Details on the text editor are given on page 63

If you click on a file in the file manager, the measurement data that are already saved are displayed.

Further options and functions in the file manager are given on page 64.

If a file already exists, the following window appears:

Attention!

Resultfile already

exists.

New Overw. Appendicancel

New: The result is saved in a new file.

Overw.: File is overwritten. The measurement data in the file are deleted and replaced by the current result.

APPEND: The result is appended to the measurement data already saved in the file. The data record represents a trend (see page 35).

In order not to falsify the trend, only the results that were collected at the same measurement location under the same conditions should be saved in the file.



Note

CANCEL: Save process is aborted. The program returns to the 'File Manager'.

If the evaluation setups of the two data records are incompatible, you can overwrite the 'older' evaluation.

The files which are displayed in the file manager depend on which symbol is marked in the selection screen.

For example, if the 'temperature symbol' is marked, only temperature measurements appear in the file manager.

If the screen symbol (e.g. $\Sigma 1$) is marked, all saved files appear.



Note

Temperature measurement

The temperatures of surfaces and liquids can be measured with the built-in temperature probe (-50 to +100 °C). External transducers must be used for wider temperature ranges (see page 60)

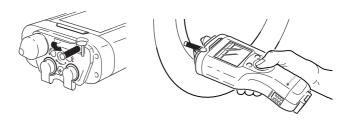


Please note that it can take some seconds until the probe reaches the temperature of the surface. If necessary, perform a second measurement.

The measurement stops when the temperature is stable for N consecutive measurements. N is the number of averages in the 'Measurement' setup. At least three measurements must be performed. After 4xN measurements, the measurement is stopped and the last measured value is accepted.



- Swing out the probe and select the temperature icon in the main window.
- Press the probe onto the object to be measured.
- Click on the temperature icon. The measurement starts automatically and only stops when the measured value has stabilized.



Temperature measurement screen

Temperature	Multi
°C	
20	Setup
20	Help Event
3	Save

RPM measurement

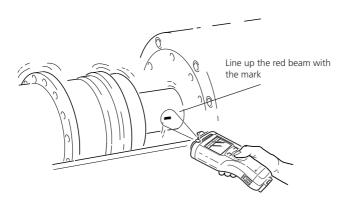
For a reliable RPM measurement, a reflecting mark (e.g. Reflective tape, VIB 3.306) must be attached to the shaft.

If you attach more than one measurement mark to the circumference of the shaft, you must enter the number in the transducer setup ('Pulse/Rev.' parameter).

The optimum measuring distance lies between 10 and 50 cm.

- Select the RPM symbol in the main window.
- · Point the VIBSCANNER at the shaft.
- Click on the RPM icon to start the measurement.
- Line up the red beam with the mark on the shaft. Hold the device horizontally.

Every time the mark passes the beam, the reflected beam generates a trigger pulse in the device and the green LED flashes on the display. The measurement stops when the measured value has stabilized.



Speed	Multi
1/min	
5118	Setur Helr Event
2/2	Save
	<u> </u>



Note



RPM measurement screen

Shock pulse measurement (bearing condition)



To measure high frequency shock pulse signals, use either the internal vibration transducers, the TIPTECTOR, the VIBCODE hand-held probe or industrial transducers with a resonant frequency of 36kHz from PRÜFTECH-

Mount the transducer at the location with the strongest signal within the load zone. The signal path to the measuring location should be direct and include only one material transition. For measurement with the internal transducer or the TIPTECTOR, the measurement location should be prepared with the countersink bit (VIB 8.610).



Click on the shock pulse symbol in the main window:

Shock pulse normalization				
Mode: Measure RPM intern				
dBa:	0		dBia:	
 •		17MIN	Meas.	RPM
Ø	50	ММ		

• Enter the parameters required for normalization of the measured values. The 'Mode' parameter can be set by repeatedly pressing the joystick.

If you do not want to make normalized measurements, set the 'Mode' parameter to 'No normalization'.



Note

The RPM and shaft diameter determine the initial value (dBi). External influences on the signal are taken into account in the adapted value, dBa. Both factors result in the adapted initial value, dBia:

 $dBia = dBi(RPM; \emptyset) + dBa$

The normalized shock pulse value (dBn) is given by:

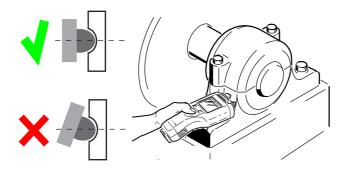
dBn = dBsv - dBia; dBsv: measured value

- The RPM can be entered manually or measured before the shock pulse measurements are performed.
- Manual input:
 Set the 'Mode' parameter to 'Manual Input' and enter the RPM value¹.
- Measurement:
 Set the 'Mode' parameter to 'Measure internal RPM' or 'Measure external RPM'² and click on 'Measure RPM'.
 Measure the RPM as described on page 29 and then click on OK to accept the RPM value.
- ¹ 60Hz: 3600 rpm 50Hz: 3000 rpm; The value is retained after the instrument is switched off.
- ²External RPM sensor required (see page 61)

• Select the 'Start SIM' option.

Shock	Pulse no	ormalization
Mode:	Measure	RPM intern
dBa:	0	dBia: 32
(·	5103	Meas. RPM
Ø	105	Start SIM

Press the transducer perpendicular to the prepared measurement location with sufficient force.



If the transducer is permanently installed, connect the transducer cable to the instrument.

• Click on 'Start SIM' to start the measurement.

Manual input of the measured value

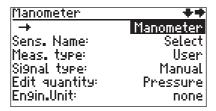
Measurement data that were collected with another measuring instrument can be entered manually.

Set unit and measured quantity

Before entering a measured value, ensure that the correct measured quantity and unit have been selected. To do so, check the transducer setup:



- · Select the 'Hand icon' in the main window.
- Open the transducer setup (Setup -> Transducer)



New transducer:

- Click on the first line ('->') to display the list of 'manual' transducers.
- Press the function key and click on 'New' in the menu.
- Enter a name in the text editor.
- Set up the following parameters:

Sens. Name: Name of transducer (text editor)

Meas. Type: Measured quantity depends on the signal type

Signal type: Set to 'manual'

EDIT QUANTITY: Description of the measured quantity

Engin. Unit: Unit (text editor)

DECIMAL: Decimal places of the results display



Enter the measured value

- Click on the 'Hand icon' in the main window.
- Enter the measured value in the numerical editor and then click on OK.
- · Save the input with 'Save'.

Enter Pressure			
55 hPa			
1230	0K	MIN:	
456.	Del	U.U MRX:	
7 8 9 ±	ESC	10000.0	

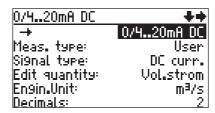
User-defined measurement tasks

Process parameters (e.g. pressure) can be measured as a level (DC) or as a characteristic value of a signal (AC).

Level measurement (DC)

To check and set up the measuring parameters:

- Select the icon for level measurements in the main window.
- Open the 'Measurement' setup (Setup -> Measurement) and set up the number of averages, the delay and the type, if necessary.
- Open the 'Transducer' setup (Setup -> Transducer) and set up the following parameters:



-> (First Line): Opens the transducer list

Meas.Type: User-defined quantity
Signal type: DC voltage or DC current
Edit quantity: Description of the measured quantity
Engin. Unit:: Unit as 'engineering unit'
Decimal: Decimal places of the results display

Sensitivity: Sensitivity of the transducer

Offset of the transducer

To perform the measurement, connect the VIBSCANNER to the transducer and click on the relevant icon in the main window.

Signal measurement (AC)

For a user-defined signal measurement (AC), proceed in the same way as described in the previous section. The frequency range and resonating frequency must be entered as additional transducer parameters.



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Machine specific measurement tasks (screen Σ 2)

A reliable assessment of the vibration status of a machine can be carried out with the aid of suitable variables. It has been shown that - independent of the machine type and RPM range - only certain vibration values can be used.

For example, the shock pulse value provides satisfactory results for high-speed and medium high-speed running bearings, but, for slow-speed bearings (n<120 min⁻¹), the vibration acceleration should be recorded.

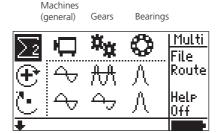
For these cases VIBSCANNER has adapted measurement tasks ready that are located in the 2nd selection screen. Each measurement icon on the screen is assigned a machine type (top line) and an RPM range (left column).

Click on the screen symbol at the top left until selection screen $\Sigma 2$ appears:

Adapted vibration measurements: 2nd window (Σ 2)

High RPMs

Medium RPMs





For a detailed description of the measurement task, select the relevant icon and click on 'Help' in the menu.

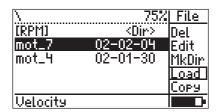
To display the measurement tasks for low RPM ranges, move the cursor across the lower edge of the window.

Trend

The development of the machine condition can be recorded and documented with the aid of a trend measurement. In this case, characteristic values are always regularly recorded at the same measurement location under the same conditions. The results are saved in a file.

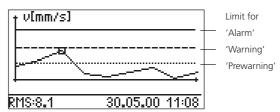
Trend display

 Mark a measurement task in the selection screen (Σ1, Σ2), and click on 'File' in the menu to open the file manager (see Note, page 27):



'File Manager' (see page 64)

• Click on the file containing the trend data:



The status line displays the measured value as well as the date and time of the highlighted measurement.

Joystick functions:

Right/ left: Move the cursor along the trend curve

Top/ bottom: Display trend for RMS, 0-p, p-p

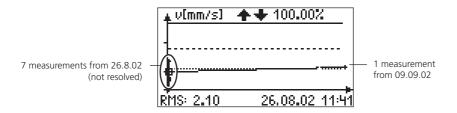
Double-click: Start a new measurement

Single-click: Zoom the trend curve (see next page)

Zooming the trend curve

Individual sections of the trend curve can be zoomed on the display by clicking on them. For example, measurements recorded shortly after one another can be displayed with a better resolution as a result.

The following example shows the trend of several measurements from 26.08.02 and one measurement from 09.09.02. The time axis is linear. This displays the 'older' measurements across a width of only a few pixels and cannot be resolved any further:

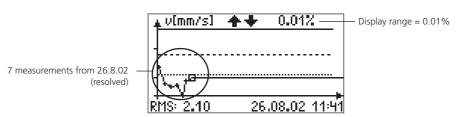


Procedure:

• Move the cursor to the section to be zoomed.



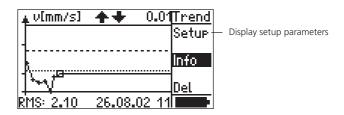
• Click once with the joystick:

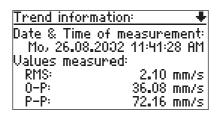


Trend information

The measured value, date and time for each individual measurement are saved.

• Press the function key, and click on 'Info' in the menu.





*The measurement location order in a route may differ from the order in the OMNITREND database.

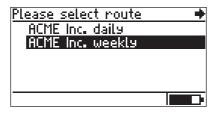


Route

In the 'Route' mode, you can record measurement data that - when measured at regular intervals - reliably reflect the operating state of a machine and how it develops. The measurement locations and their order are defined in OMNITREND*.

- User-guidance on a route is text- or graphics-based.
- Text-based: Measurement locations are listed with their name and path in the OMNITREND database in the order in which they are measured.
- Graphics-based: Measurement locations are displayed as graphics (see page 45). The measurement order may differ from the graphical display. Graphics-based routes can also be displayed on a text basis.
- Settings for the 'Route' mode are found in the VIB-SCANNER setup and in the menu of the route selection window (changes are only temporary).
- Click on 'Route' in the menu to open the route selection window.
- Click on the required route.

Selection of the route

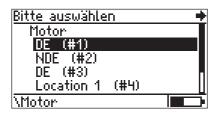


 Select the aggregate on which you want to measure from the list:

Selection of the aggregate = driving & processing machines (e.g. motors & pumps)

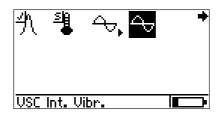


• Click on the measurement location in the next window. The number (#) indicates the measurement order. If a reference measurement (e.g. RPM) has been set up, it will be the first measurement to be called up (page 47).



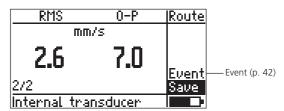
Selection of the measurement location

· Select the measurement task:



Selection of the measurement task

- Connect the transducer specified in the status line to the measurement location and to the VIBSCANNER.
- Click the joystick to start the measurement.



 Click on 'Save'. If the 'AutoSave' function is active, VIB-SCANNER saves the result automatically (page 23).

After saving, the next measurement starts automatically. Keep the sensor connected to the measurement location if you wish to perform...

- ... several measurement tasks,
- ... at the same location,
- ... with the same sensor.



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* Route element: Aggregate, Machine, Location,





Options in the Route mode

 Info: Statistical data on route; current location in the route and next measurement location.

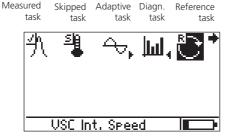
Skip:
 Enables you to skip the selected route element*. Thereafter, the route is considered to have been processed.

 Example: If an aggregate is temporarily switched off, no measurements can be performed on it.
 'Skipped' elements are marked by an 'S symbol'.

- Setup: (in the Route selection window, page 38)
 Here you can check the settings for the 'Route' mode and change them if necessary. Changes are only stored until the device is switched off.
- Delete: (in the Route selection window, page 38)
 Delete a route.
- Pool:

Contains measurement tasks that have been added to the route as 'reserve measurements'. Pool measurements are only performed when needed. The measurement order corresponds to that of the route. To return to the route measurements, click on 'Route' in the menu.

Icons in the measurement task screen



Adaptive measurement task

(only for characteristic overall values)

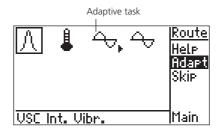
In 'adaptive measurement tasks' a further diagnostic measurement starts automatically when a limit has been exceeded. In this way, the sequence of the route adapts itself to the local machine status ('adaptive'). This diagnostic measurement may be a spectrum or further characteristic overall value and was defined in the OMNITREND software.

The limit that triggers the diagnostic measurement (prewarning, warning, alarm), is defined as an 'adaptive trigger' in the OMNITREND software.

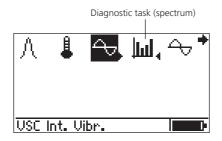
If no 'adaptive trigger' is defined, the diagnostic measurement is triggered when the smallest limit is exceeded.



Adaptive measurement tasks are marked by an arrow in the task screen:



The stored diagnostic measurement task can be displayed by clicking on 'Adapt' (Adaptive) in the menu. To hide the task, click again on 'Adapt'.

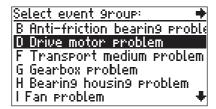


Event

You can store additional information on special incidents on the machine together with the measuring result. You can select these data from a predefined event list (EVENT) and add a comment (COMM) to the data record if necessary.

Temperature	Route
°C	
33	
	Event
up. Alarm	Save
△: 305	

• Click on 'Event' (EVENT) after the measurement and select the event group (e.g. 'drive motor problem'):



- Click on the event (e.g. 'drive RPM high').
- Press the function key and, if necessary, enter a comment (COMM).
- Finally, click on 'Save'.

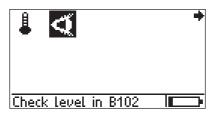
Sel	le	ct eve	nt:		<u>Event</u>
D	1	Drive	motor	replac	Comm
D	2	Drive	motor	nepain	Esc
D	3	Drive	motor	rewoul	
D	4	<u>Drive</u>	RPM Lo	ιW	
			RPM hi		Save
D	6.	Drive	RPM fl	uctuate	



To display text that runs off the right-hand edge of the screen, push the joystick to the right.

Visual inspection

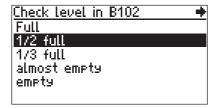
In addition to electrically measurable machine signals, you can also enter data in VIBSCANNER that you collect by visual inspection. The designated measurement tasks are created in the OMNITREND PC software and downloaded within a route into the data collector. The inspection data can then be entered onsite either as an event or choosen from a list with predefined results.



For example, you can be asked to check the oil level at a pump:

 Click on the Visual inspection 'eye' icon to open the input screen.

The possible results were defined when setting up the 'measuring task' in the OMNITREND PC software:



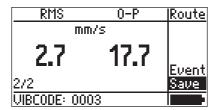
- Click on the corresponding result.
- Press the function key and enter a comment ('Comm') if required.
- · Then click on 'Save'.

Check Level in B102	Event
Full	Comm
1/2 full	□Esc
1/3 full	
almost empty	
empty	Save

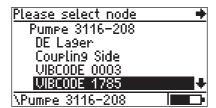
Measurement with the VIBCODE transducer

The processing of the route is simplified by the use of the VIBCODE transducer as the transducer recognizes the measurement location from the coding and the programmed measurement tasks are performed automatically.

- Connect the VIBCODE transducer to the instrument. Use the cable supplied for this (VIB 5.436).
- Connect the VIBCODE transducer to the meas. location.
- Click on 'Route' in the main window and open the route.
 VIBSCANNER reads the number of the meas. location and automatically starts the measurement task*:



Click on 'Save' to save the result.
 If further tasks are stored at this VIBCODE measurement location, these tasks are performed automatically.
 If all the tasks at this measurement location have been processed, the list of measurement locations is displayed



 Unplug the VIBCODE transducer and connect it to the next VIBCODE measurement location. The measurement procedure as described above is repeated.

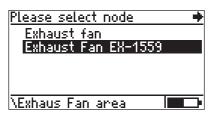
* If the measurement location is stored in the pool, the VIBSCAN-NER changes to 'Pool mode'.

Graphical route

A graphical* route eases data acquisition by providing a graphical display of the machine, measurement location positions and measurement direction. The selection and arrangement of the graphical elements can be adjusted in the OMNITREND PC software.

* The display of the machine symbols can be deactivated in the instruments settings ('Route setup'). The route is then displayed as text.

The order is the same as in the text-based route (page 38ff) and is identical up to the selection of the aggregates:



Selection of the aggregate

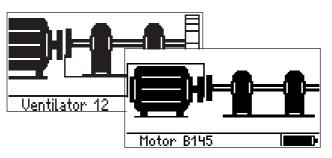
Example:

The aggregate selected here ('Exhaust fan EX-1559') consists of a ventilator ('Ventilator 12') and a drive motor ('Motor B145').

The selected machine is surrounded by a frame; to navigate, move the joystick in the corresponding direction (here: to the left).

Aggregate (graphical overview)





 Click on the motor. Depending on whether the machines are shown in the side view (see fig.) or in the top view, the symbols indicate the following measurement directions:



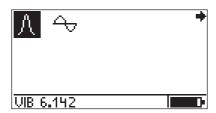
	Side	Тор
++	vert.	horiz.
×	horiz.	vert.
++	axial	axial

NDE, horizontal	

Location and measurement direction

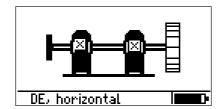


- Select the required measurement position using the joystick (selection flashes), and click on:
- Connect the transducer specified in the status line (here: Industrial accelerometer VIB 6.142).



• Start the measurement by clicking on the task icon.

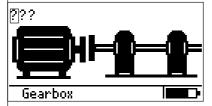
After all measurement locations of the motor have been completed, the program jumps automatically to the next machine (here: 'Ventilator 12').





A question mark (?) appears if a graphic element has not been selected in OMNITREND for the particular route element.

Gear is stored in the route, but gear symbol is missing



In this case, you can either continue to process the route by clicking on the question marks, or correct the graphical route in the OMNITREND software and reload it into the instrument.

RPM-dependent parameters

The RPM is required as an additional parameter in the following measurements:

- Shock pulse measurement -> for the normalization of carpet and maximum value
- FFT spectrum -> for the display of RPM-dependent (damage) frequencies in OMNITREND

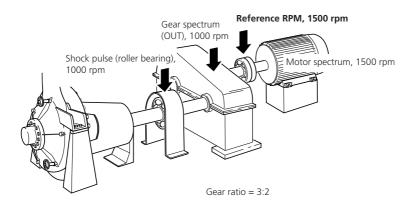
So that the RPM does not always need to be recorded before each of these measurements, VIBSCANNER together with OMNITREND provides the following functions for the route mode:

- · Train speed
- Production line speed

Train speed

For a single machine train (e.g. motor-gear-pump), a reference RPM is always recorded first. The RPM value is then converted for all measurement locations on the machine train and saved together with the results of the measurements listed above. The conversion factors are defined in OMNITREND and take into account the different RPM relations in the machine train (e.g. in gearing).

*You can measure the speed on-site or enter it manually. To enter it manually, select a sensor of the 'Manual Entry' type in OMNITREND.

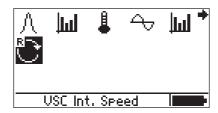


Reference measurement ('R') in the measurement location selection

The measurement location for the reference measurement is called up first before all other measurement locations on the machine. An 'R' symbol indicates the corresponding route element:

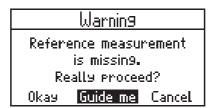


Click on the reference measurement locations (here: 'Motor/DE') and start the reference RPM measurement:



 Then carry out the remaining measurements on the machine train.

If you start a measurement without first having measured the reference RPM, the following warning appears:



OKAY: Measure without reference RPM.

Guide Me: Call up reference measurement location. Cancel: Return to measurement task selection.



Parameters that are not dependent on the RPM (e.g. temperature) can also be measured before the reference RPM. Click on 'Okay' when the above warning appears.

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Production line speed

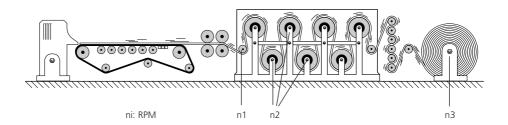
A production line consists of several machine trains. In the case of a paper machine, a machine train consists of, e.g. the drive motor, the gear, the bearing roller and associated bearings.

The RPM at any measurement location can be calculated from the line speed in a production line (e.g. paper machine, conveyor belt,...) and the diameter of the individual bearings. In addition, the different RPM ratios (e.g. due to gears, slip,...) are taken into account for each bearing (see previous section 'Train speed').

The bearing diameter and RPM conditions are set up in OMNITREND, and the production line speed is entered in VIBSCANNER before the measurement on site.

Example:

Shock pulse measurement and envelope spectra on rolling bearings with different RPMs.



When you click on a machine train at the beginning of a route that is part of a production line, this screen appears:

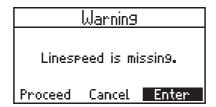
- · Enter the speed, and click on 'OK'.
- Then continue with the route as usual.

Ente	r line s	reed:
		65 m/min
1230	0K	MIN:
456.	Del	0.0010 MRX:
7 8 9 ±	ESC	100000.0000



The entered speed applies to all machine trains of the production line and is only requested once. If the route is discontinued and recorded again later, the speed must be entered again.

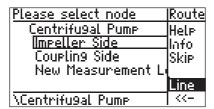
If you leave the entry screen with 'ESC', and want to start a measurement, the following warning appears:



- Press 'Proceed' to continue and record variables that are not RPM-dependent (e.g. temperature).
- Press 'Enter' to then enter the production line speed.
- Press 'Cancel' to return to the previous screen.

If the production line speed is changed during the route, you can update the value:

- Press the function key in the measurement location selection to open the menu.
- Click on 'Line', and enter the speed*.



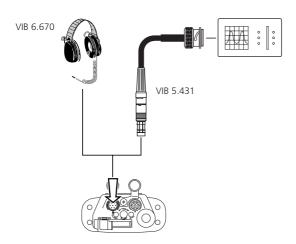


The updated speed does not apply to the already saved measurement results.

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Signal output

The recorded vibration signal is available at the analog output (yellow socket). It can be tapped with the VIBSCANNER cable - VIB 5.431 - and displayed on a further processing measuring instrument (oscilloscope, vibration analyzer,...). The signal can be listened to via a headphone that is directly connected (VIB 6.670).



In the VIBSCANNER setup (page 22), the output level can be set to:

'1mV/ms^{-2'} (vibration acceleration)
'100mV/g' (vibration acceleration)
'Heaphone' (vibration acceleration/
envelope for shock pulse)

Headphones

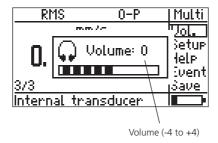
The headphone is used to listen to the machine vibration signal (vibration acceleration) or the bearing signal (shock pulse).

Measuring procedure

- Set the 'Signal output' parameter in the VIBSCANNER setup to 'Headphones'.
- Connect the transducer to the measurement locations, and start a vibration measurement.
- Put on the headphone in order to listen to the signal.

Changing the volume

 To change the volume, wait until VIBSCANNER has completed the measurement. The signal continues to be available on the analog output.



- Then click on 'Vol' (volume) in the menu.
- Move the joystick to the right to increase the volume (up to +4), or to the left to reduce the volume (down to -4).
- · To terminate the volume adjustment, press any key.



In the comparison of two measurement locations, adjust the volume at the 'louder' measurement locations. When switching to the second measurement location no new measurement may be started, as otherwise the amplifier setting and, thus, the volume will change ('Autorange'). Consequently, comparison would no longer be possible.

Normalized noise level

With the amplifier setting '100mV/g', the normalized machine noise is output. Comparison measurements are possible, but the volume cannot be changed in this mode.

Limits

The VIBSCANNER uses limits that comply with ISO norms or user-defined settings to evaluate the measurement results. Depending on the limits selected, one of the four LEDs above the display lights up after measurement:

Blue=OK;

Green=Prewarning;

Yellow=Warning;

Red=Alarm

For vibration measurements, limits corresponding to the new ISO 10816-3 can be set up (page 66).

For the shock pulse measurement (bearing condition), the upper alarm value is preset:

- Carpet value = 15 dBn
- Max. value = 35 dBn

User-defined limits must be set up for all further measurement tasks.

Display when a limit is exceeded

If a limiting value is exceeded, the limit that is exceeded and the difference between both values are also displayed as well as the measured value.

Example: Vibration velocity measurement with limiting values according to ISO 10816-3 Group 1, rigid foundation (Prewarning limit: 2.3 mm/s). The green LED above the display lights up.

	RMS	0-P	Multi
	mn	1/s	
	2.9	7.1	Setup
'Upper Prewarning limit' —	- up. PreW		Help Save
Meas. value 'minus' limit	- \(\triangle \): 0.6		

For the characteristic overall values, 0-Peak (0-p) and Peak-Peak (p-p), no limiting values are specified in the ISO 10816-3 norm.



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Limits according to ISO

The ISO 10816-3 norm (page 69) can be used for the evaluation of vibration measurements.



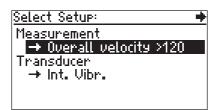
Setting up the setup for evaluating the results

• Select the vibration icon* and click on 'Setup'.

Setup menu

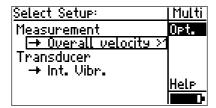


*The limits for vibration displacement measurement are set up in the same way.

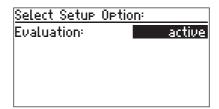




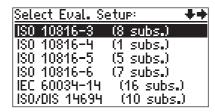
 Move the joystick to the right and click on 'Opt.' (optional setups):



Click to activate the optional setup for 'Evaluation'.



• Press the function key and click on OK. The evaluation setup list appears:



• Click on 'ISO 10816-3' to select the machine group and the type of foundation.



This sets the limits for Prewarning, Warning and Alarm. The program returns to the setup menu.

To view the limit, click on 'Evaluation' in the 'Setup menu':



Move the cursor to the end of the list:



ISO 10816-3	4++
Limit:	Prewarnin9
Upper Limit RMS:	2.30
Limit:	Warnin9
Upper Limit RMS:	4.50
Limit:	<u>Alarm</u>
<u> Upper Limit RMS:</u>	7.40

Limits for vibration velocity (ISO 10816-3; Group 3, rigid foundation)

User-defined limits

The new setup and changing of user-defined limits is shown using the example of a temperature measurement:



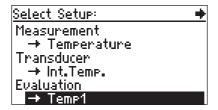
 Mark the temperature symbol and click on 'Setup' in the menu.



If no evaluation setup is yet active:
Activate the evaluation setup (previous section) and select a setup in the following screen (e.g. 'Temp1'):
Click on the evaluation setup in the setup menu.

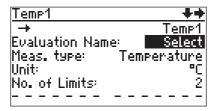
Select Eval. Setup:
Temp1
Temp2
None

· Click on 'Evaluation Name' and change the name in the

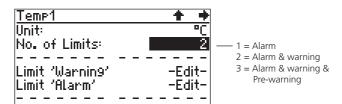


text editor if necessary.

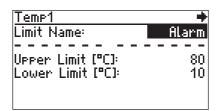
Setup for user-defined limits



• Set up the number of limits:



• Click on the limit to change it or to adjust it again:

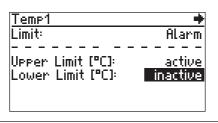


• If necessary, change the name, and enter the new limit.

To deactivate a limit ('Upper' / 'Lower'), press the function key and click on 'Opt.' (options) in the menu. Set the parameter to 'inactive' and click on 'OK' in the menu.



Press the function key and click on 'OK'.



- If necessary, repeat the procedure for 'Warning' and 'Prewarning'.
- To accept the settings, press the function key in the 'Setup for user-defined limits' (see page 56), and click on 'Save'.

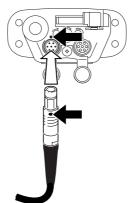
Transducers

External vibration transducers

- ... are required for vibration measurements on
- low-speed machines ($< 10 \, Hz / < 600 \, min.^{-1}$)
- measurement locations that are difficult to access
- permanently-installed measurement locations
- VIBCODE measurement locations
- _

Connect the transducer cable to the socket marked in blue. For correct orientation, line up the red point on the plug with the point on the socket:

Connecting an external transducer



Before the measurement, you must check the transducer selected in the transducer setup and, if necessary, change it.



Note

VIBSCANNER automatically recognizes the transducer connected to the blue analog socket. If another transducer type is selected in the transducer setup, the measurement is not performed. Also in the case of short-circuit or open line, VIBSCANNER does not start the measurement.

VIBSCANNER only displays those transducers for selection that have parameters that conform with the settings in the 'measurement' setup.

Check that the transducer (or a compatible type) is entered and selected in the instrument setup as an 'available transducer' (page 21).

Setting up the transducer

- Mark the vibration measurement task in the selection screen without clicking on it.
- · Press the function key and click on 'Setup'.
- Click on 'Transducer' to open the transducer setup:
- Click on the first line ('->') to display the list of available

Int. Vibr.	+
→	Int. Vibr.
Meas. type:	Acceleration
Signal type:	Int. Transd.
Linear from:[Hz]	10
Linear to:[Hz]	10000
Reson.freq.:[Hz]	36000

Transducer setup

transducers*:

*Preselection of the transducers takes place in the instrument setup (page 21)

Select a Than	isducer: ♣♦
Int. Vibr.	(Int. Transd.)
VIB 6.140	(LineDrive)
VIB 6.142	(LineDrive)
TIPTECTOR	(LineDrive)
VIBCODE	(VIBCODE)
VIB 6.146	(LineDrive)

Transducer selection list

Transducer signal type (page 19)

- Click on the required transducer. The program returns to the transducer setup.
- Press the function key and click on 'Save' to save the change. The program returns to the Setup menu.
- Press the Escape key twice to return to the main window.
- To start the measurement, click on the measurement icon.

If the transducer you are using is not installed in the VIBSCANNER, you must install it. Details of how to do this are given on page 62.



External temperature probes

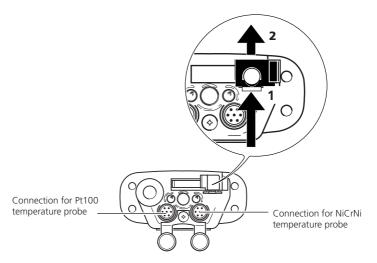
- ... are required for temperature measurements at
- measurement locations with temperatures over +100° C
- measurement locations that are difficult to access
- permanently-installed measurement locations (mostly Pt100)

NiCrNi To connect an external probe (NiCrNi-compatible), you must first remove the internal probe:

- Swing out the internal probe.
- Press the ejector (1), and pull the probe out of the instrument (2).
- Connect the external probe to the QLA socket that is now free.



Sensor detection is not functional on this port.



Before the measurement, you must change the transducer selected in the transducer setup (see the 'External vibration transducer' section on page 58).

Pt 100 An external Pt100 probe is connected to the analog socket marked in blue using the cable supplied (VIB 5.439). In order to compensate for the line resistance, an appropriate offset value must be entered in the transducer setup.

External RPM transducers

- ... are required for
- externally triggered vibration measurements
- measurement locations that are difficult to access
- 1-/ 2-plane balancing
- Orbit and Phase measurement

Connect the external RPM transducer (VIB 6.631) to the yellow channel with the supplied cable (VIB 5.432-2,9). You can adjust the settling time of the sensor in the VIBSCANNER setup (page 21).

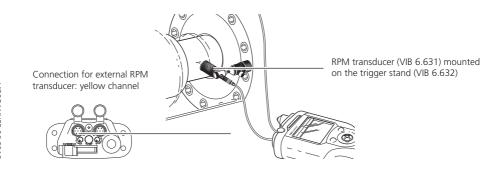
Sensor detection is not functional on this port.



Note

Mounting

- Mount the trigger sensor with the trigger bracket (VIB 6.632) while the machine is at a standstill.
- Apply a reflective mark to the shaft (reflective tape VIB 3.306).
- Point the sensor optics toward the mark on the shaft. To adjust the sensor, the ball joint can be fixed in virtually any position. The maximum measurement distance for the trigger sensor is 2 meters.
- As far as possible, the laser beam should be perpendicular
 to the shaft surface and shaft axis. If the machine shafts
 are very shiny (polished), the trigger sensor should be
 mounted at an angle of less than approx. 10°-15° to the
 perpendicular.



Creating / deleting transducers

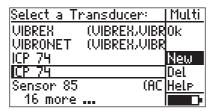
If a transducer does not appear in the selection list (page 59), click on the last list entry ('X more...') to display all compatible transducers that were created in the factory or specific to the user.

Otherwise, create a new transducer as follows:

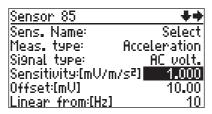


The new transducer must the fulfill the signal specifications for output voltage / current ($\pm 30V$; $\pm 20mA$).

- Select the measurement task in the main window.
- Open the transducer setup ('Setup'->'Transducer') and click on the first line ('->').



• Press the function key and click on 'New'.



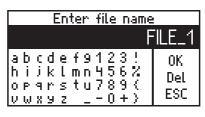
- Enter a name for the transducer in the text editor.
- Set up the other parameters.
- To accept the settings, press the function key and click on 'Save'.

To delete a user-defined transducer, proceed in the same way but select the 'Delete' option ('Del') instead of 'New'.

Appendix

Text editor

To use a default name:



Character field

Menu

Text line

• Move the cursor to the menu and click on 'OK'.

To enter a new name:

- Delete the default name as follows:
- Place the cursor in the text line and select this with a click (inverted text)
- Press the function key
- Move the cursor into the character field and click on the required characters.
- Finally, click on 'OK'.

To delete characters in the text line:

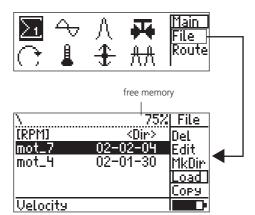
• Place the cursor on the right of the character to be deleted and press the function key.

To cancel the input and close the text editor, use the Escape key.

File Manager

The saved (multimode) measurement results are held in the file manager. Depending on which measurement task symbol is marked in the selection screen, only the files of the relevant type of measurement are displayed. If the screen symbol itself is marked (e.g. Σ 1), all files are displayed.

Click on 'File' in the main window:



File Manager

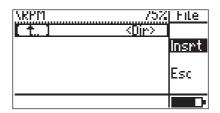
- 1. To open a file:
- Click on the required file in the list, or on 'Load' in the menu to open the marked file.
- 2. To create a directory:
- Click on the higher directory to open it.
- Click on 'MkDir' ('Make directory') and enter the directory name in the text editor.
- 3. To rename a file / directory
- Select the file / directory and press the function key.
- Click on 'Edit' and enter the new name in the text editor.
- 4. To delete a file / directory
- Select the file / directory, press the function key and click on 'Del' ('Delete').



Only empty directories can be deleted.

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- 5. To copy a file:
- Mark the file and click on 'Copy' in the menu.
- Click on the required directory to open it.



- Click on 'Ins' (Insert) in the menu to insert the copy of the file in the directory.
- 6. To move a file:
- Delete the original file after inserting the copy.

File manager setup

The information (except for the filenames) to be displayed is determined in the file manager setup:

- Open the 'Device setup'.
- Click on the 'Display' parameter, and click on "File manager setup":





Menu always visible: yes/ no

Show in list: file size / save date
Show in status (line): file size & date / time

Show (file) path: yes / no
Show free memory: yes / no
Open on first: yes / no
File / Directory

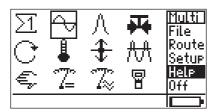
• Finally, save the settings: Press the function key to open the menu and click on 'OK'.

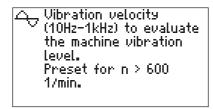
Tips & Tricks

a. Online help

VIBSCANNER has a context-sensitive help function which you can use to call up information on the current screen or marked symbol:

• Mark the symbol and click on 'Help'.





b. Tooltips

In addition to the online help, a brief text can be displayed for each symbol marked on the screen. The 'Tooltips' function can be switched on/off in the VIBSCANNER setup (Option 'Display', page 19).



c. If you want to carry out a measurement with the settings of a file that is already saved, open this file, start the measurement, and save the result under a new name.

- d. To display the current firmware version:
 - Switch the instrument off.
 - Push the joystick up towards the display and keep it pressed. The VIBSCANNER info window appears:





SERNO: Serial number of the instrument

MAIN: Firmware version (build number*)

BOOT: Boot program version (build number*)

* = Subversion

e. To carry out permanent measurements

If you hold down the joystick after starting the measurement, VIBSCANNER measures permanently without carrying out any averaging. Only when you release the joystick the actual measurement begins with the selected averaging number.

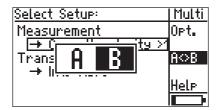


Application example: Initially, heavily fluctuating values are measured on a machine that stabilize after a certain amount of time. This measurement function lets you trace the incoming values on the screen and to start recording the data only when the values have stabilized.

f. Signal check (2-channel measurement)

To check the signal before a measurement with the automatic switchbox (VIB 5.446) on each channel (A/B), proceed as follows:

- Activate the 'Display channel A/B' display option in the device setup (see page 19).
- Change to the Setup menu (see page 17).
- Click on 'A<>B' in the menu, and select the channel.
- Start the measurement. The signal is only output on the selected channel.



Data exchange with the PC

The routes and the current firmware version (update) are loaded from the PC into the VIBSCANNER.

The VIBSCANNER transmits processed routes and multimode measurement data to the PC.

How to transmit measurement data to the PC:

- · Switch VIBSCANNER on.
- Connect VIBSCANNER to the PC.
 Use the serial PC cable (VIB 5.430-2) and, if required, the USB to serial cable adapter (VIB 5.448) provided.
 VIBSCANNER EX: Use the PC cable with USB plug VIB 5.430-USB.
- Start the data transfer in OMNITREND (see OMNITREND Online Help for details).

How to update the VIBSCANNER firmware:

- · Switch VIBSCANNER off.
- Connect the battery charger so that the VIBSCANNER is supplied with power during the update.
- Start the 'VIBSCANNER UpdateTool' program.



Note

The update program is contained in the 'VIBSCANNER' section of the PRÜFTECHNIK CD. It is installed under the following directory on the PC by default:

C:/Programs/Pruftechnik/VSCUpdateTool/VSCUpdateTool.exe

Follow the instructions that appear on the screen.

ISO 10816-3 / ISO 10816-7

DIN ISO 10816-3		Group 1		Group 2		
Machine type		Large machines 300 kW < P < 50 MW		Medium sized machines 15 kW < P < 300 kW		
		Motor H > 315 mm		Motor 160 mm < H < 315 mm		
Foundation		flexible	rigid	flexible	rigid	
Velocity v _{eff}	11.0		D			
mm/s rms	11,0 -					
10 – 1000 Hz	7,1 -		С			
r > 600 rpm	4,5 -					
2 – 1000 Hz	3,5 -		_			
120 < r < 600 rpm	2,8-		В			
	2,3-					
	1,4 -					
	1,4		Α		©PRÜFTECHNIK AG	
A Newly commissioned machines		B Unrest long to operat	erm C	Restricted long term operation	Vibration causing damage	

DIN ISO 10	816-7	Categ	ory 1		Categ	jory 2		
Pump type		Rotodynamic pumps with high reliability, availability or security requirements.			Rotodynamic pumps for general or less critical applications.			r < 600 rpm 0.5 rpm 1.0 rpm
Power		< 200 kW	> 200 kW		< 200 kW	> 200 kW		2.0 rpm
Velocity v _{eff}	7,6	D		9,5	D		ment	D
10 – 1000 Hz	6,5	С		8,5	С		Displacement	-
r > 600 rpm 2 – 1000 Hz	5,0 · 4,0 ·	_		6,1 - 5,1 -			130	
r < 600 rpm	3,5	В		4,2	В		80	В
	2,5 · mm/s .			3,2 · mm/s .			50 μm	1
	rms	Newly commiss machine:		rms Unresti long te operati	rm C	Restricted long term operation	D	Vibration causing damage

Technical data

RAMETER	VIB 5.400	VIB 5.400 EX		
Analog meas. channel	Vibration transducer (CLD, ICP) Temperature probe (Pt100, NiCrNi) Transducer & instrument output: AC (± 30 V; 0 - 20 mA) DC (± 30 V; 0 - 20 mA)	Vibration transducer (CLD) Temperature probe (NiCrNi)		
Digital meas. channel	Laser trigger (VIB 6.631); 5V TTL (optical or inductive sensor)			
Output	RS 232 (PC connection); Headset; Analog signal (4 V_{pp} ; R_{out} = 200 Ohm)			
Vibration / Shock pulse	Tandem piezo accelerometer			
Frequency range ±10%	10 Hz 10 kHz (in cone sinking)			
Resonance frequency	36 kHz (in cone sinking)			
Noise, from 10 Hz	0.1 mm/s effective; 2 µm effective (Instrument + Sensor); < 0 dB _{sv} , peak value			
RPM	IR sensor with pointer for adjustment			
Temperature	NiCrNi temperature probe			
Quantities / Methods	r.m.s., 0-p, p-p, max/carpet, envelope, rectification			
High pass filter	2 Hz / 10 Hz; 1 kHz / 5 kHz			
Low pass filter	1/5/10/40 kHz	1/5/40 kHz (10 kHz, optionally)		
Sampling frequency	up to 64 kHz (depends on the meas. range)			
Integrator	Two stages switchable			
Vibration	The following applies to the internal sensor and external sensors (CLD: 1µA/ms²; ICP: 100mV/g) and to measuring instruments (1mV/ms²):			
Acceleration	< 961 m/s² (p-p) / 1% (internal sensor) < 6000 m/s² (p-p) / 1% (external sensors)			
Velocity	< 9000 mm/s (p-p) / 1%			
Displacement	< 9000 μm (p-p) / 1%			
Shock pulse	< 81 dB _{sv} / ± 3 dB			
RPM	60 60000 min ⁻¹ / 0.1‰			
Temperature Pt 100	-50 +600°C / 1°+ Sensor%	n/a		
NiCrNi (int.)	-50 +100°C / 0.5° + 3%			
NiCrNi (ext.)	-50 +100°C / 0.5° + Sensor% +100 +1000°C / 1° + Sensor%			
Extra-low voltage (AC/DC)	-9+9 V / 2% (R _i = 30 kOhm, w/ VIB 5.440) -30+30 V/2% (R _i =100kOhm, w/ VIB 5.433			
Extra-low current (AC/DC)	-20 +20 mA; 420 mA / 2% (R _i = 100 kOhm, w/ cable VIB 5.433)			
Fulfilled standards	Frequency response ISO 2954. Other parameters according to DIN 45662 class 1			
Туре	Pixel display w/ background illumination. Contrast & Illumination adjustable			
Dimensions	54 x 27 mm / 128 x 64 px			
	Analog meas. channel Digital meas. channel Output Vibration / Shock pulse Frequency range ±10% Resonance frequency Noise, from 10 Hz RPM Temperature Quantities / Methods High pass filter Low pass filter Sampling frequency Integrator Vibration Acceleration Velocity Displacement Shock pulse RPM Temperature Pt 100 NiCrNi (int.) NiCrNi (ext.) Extra-low voltage (AC/DC) Extra-low current (AC/DC) Fulfilled standards Type	Analog meas. channel Vibration transducer (CLD, ICP) Temperature probe (Pt100, NicrNi) Transducer & instrument output: AC (± 30 Y, 0 - 20 mA) DC (± 30 V, 0 - 2		

PARAMETER		VIB 5.400	VIB 5.400 EX	
	Туре	NiMH battery pack (7.2 V / 1.5 Ah)		
	Charging duration	< 6 hours	< 10 hours	
Power supply	Operating duration	> 10 hours of intermittent use > 6 hours of continuous use with illumination		
	Charge display	2 LEDs (green, red)		
	Charging temperature	+10°C +40°C		
	Sleep mode	adjustable		
	Operating elements	1 joystick & 2 function keys		
	Status display	4 LEDs for instrument status and signal evaluation		
	Data storage	512 MB	4 MB	
eters	Case material	ABS, reinforced with steel fibre		
al parameters	Relative humidity	10 90%		
	Env. protection	IP 65		
General	Operation temperature	0°C + 60°C	0°C + 45°C	
	Storage temperature	-20°C + 80°C	-20°C + 60°C	
	Weight	approx. 690 g		
	Intrinsic safety	n/a	ATEX certified for zone 1 ② II 2G Ex eb ib mb IIC T4 Gb	

Elec. parameters		VIB 5.400 EX		
	Charging circuit (Charging socket)	only for the connection to a non-intrinsically safe circuit with a safety-related m imum voltage of $\rm U_m=12.8~\rm V$		
Interfaces	Data circuit (RS 232)	only for the connection to customary evaluation device (e.g. PC) with $U_m = 12 \text{V}$ under interposition of the associated adapter VIB 5.430-USB		
	Power supply circuit (internal accumulator)	NiMH-Accumulator, (6 cells HHR150AA Cylindrical AA size (HR15/51); 1.5 A Open circuit voltage U = 9.6 V (only modified manufacturer's accumulator type VIB 5.425 EX shall be used)		
	Digital output circuit (Socket)	in type of protection intrinsic safety Ex ib IIC with the following maximum values: $U_0 = 10.1 \text{ V/I}_0 = 55 \text{ mA/C}_i = 330 \text{ nF}$ Maximum external inductance: 0.5 mH Maximum external capacitance: 370 nF		
	Analog output circuit (Socket)	in type of protection intrinsic safety Ex ib IIC with the following maximum values: $U_0 = 12 \text{ V/I}_0 = 36 \text{ mA} / P_0 = 200 \text{ mW} / C_i = 31 \text{ nF}$ Maximum external inductance: 31 mH Maximum external capacitance: 1410 nF		
	Temperature sensor circuit (Socket)	in type of protection intrinsic safety Ex ib IIC only for the connection to NiCr-Ni thermocouples		

Troubleshooting

- Symptom: After the power has been switched on, the blue LED flashes slowly.
- Meaning: The device is in boot mode, because:
 - 1. Boot mode was manually entered by the user
 - 2. The application firmware is missing or corrupted.
- Remedy: If the charger is connected to the device, disconnect it.

Reset the device (page 75).

If the device still goes into boot mode, update the firmware using the VIBSCANNER update tool.

- Symptom: When switching on the device, the red LED flashes quickly.
- Cause: The battery is empty.
- Remedy: Charge the battery using the charger VIB 5.420-INT.
- Symptom: Battery does not charge (red LED on the battery does not light up) when the charger is connected and VIBSCANNER is switched off.
- Cause: VIBSCANNER erroneously sends a starting signal to the battery.
- Remedy: Remove the battery from VIBSCANNER and charge it separately.
- Symptom: Charging process terminates prematurely (5min 1h), green LED lights up on the battery.
- Cause: Deeply discharged battery.
- Remedy: Switch on VIBSCANNER without the charger connected. Leave it switched on until the battery is empty again and VIBSCANNER switches off by itself. Then repeat the charging process. If necessary, charge the battery separately.
- Symptom: Charging process does not start, red LED on the storage battery flashes continuously (>20min).
- Cause: Error condition identified during the charging process, or battery defective.
- Remedy: Ambient temperature 10–40°C? Discharge the battery again. Charge the battery separately. If charging is still not possible, return the battery for repair.

- Symptom: "Battery level inaccurate" appears when switching off or the display of the level of charge is obviously wrong.
- Cause: Charge electronics must be newly programmed.
- Remedy: see page 11
- Symptom: When switching on the device the backlight of the displays lights up but nothing appears on the display.
- Meaning: The firmware is not running properly.
- Remedy: Reset the device (page 75).
 If this doesn't work, update the firmware using the VIB-SCANNER update tool.
- Symptom: Data transfer via PC cable VIB 5.430-USB is not working.
- Cause: Windows cannot provide the required USB driver.
- Remedy: Download and install the USB driver from the PRUFTECHNIK website*. Baud rate for data transmission needs to be set to 115200 baud (Device Manager / Connections).

- Symptom: VIBSCANNER housing is dirty.
- Remedy: Clean the VIBSCANNER housing using a lintfree cloth and a commercial household detergent. Clean the VIBSCANNER display using window cleaner and a cloth or an absorbent kitchen roll.

When cleaning the instrument, make sure that the battery plugged into the instrument and the dust protection caps cover the connector sockets.





^{*} www.pruftechnik.com/products/condition-monitoring-systems/portable-systems-for-condition-monitoring/vibscanner.html

• Symptom: The following message appears on the display:

- Meaning: A serious error occurred while accessing the internal VIBSCANNER hard disc.
- Remedy: Try to abort the current action by pressing the right button (function key).

If this doesn't help, try to reset the device.

If this doesn't help, try to format the VIBSCANNER hard disc by pressing the left button (ESC key). Formatting the hard disc may take a few minutes.

If the format is successful, all files on the VIBSCANNER are deleted. In order to restore these files, use the VIBSCANNER UpdateTool and download the files by choosing the 'Filetransfer' button in step 4. Make sure that you download the files from the same firmware version as that already on the VIBSCANNER.

If the format is not successful, return the device for repair.

• Symptom: The following message appears on the display:

```
** Filesystem Error **
    Media status == ....
    Volume == ....
    Serial # == ....
    Volume is ....

** Select Action **

Retry Clear Abort
```

- Meaning: A serious error occurred while accessing the internal VIBSCANNER hard disc
- Remedy: Retry the current action by pressing the left button (ESC key).

If this doesn't help, clear the current action by pressing the joystick.

If this doesn't help, try to reset the device.

If the problem persists, return the device for repair.

Symptom: The following message appears on the display:

```
** Filesystem Error **
    Media status == ....
    Volume == ....
    Serial # == ....
    Volume is ....
....

** Select Action **
Retry Abort
```

- Meaning: A serious error occurred while accessing the internal VIBSCANNER hard disc.
- Remedy: Retry the current action by pressing the left button (ESC key). If this doesn't help, try to abort by pressing the right button (function key). If this doesn't help, clear the current action by pressing the joystick. If this doesn't help, try to reset the device.

If the problem persists, return the device for repair.

How to set the device into boot mode

- Connect the battery charger to the device and to the mains.
- Press all three buttons (the left key, the right key and the joystick) for at least 5 seconds.
- Release the joystick, but keep the left and right button pressed.
- After 1 second, release the left and right button. The blue LED should now flash slowly.

To leave the boot mode, reset the device.

How to reset the device

- Press both the keys and the joystick at the same time for approx. 5 seconds.
- Release the keys and the joystick to switch the instrument on again.